

History  
Advanced

PAPER 1: Breadth study with interpretations  
Option 1A: The crusades, c1095–1204

Total Marks
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Wednesday 24 May 2023 – Morning

Time: 2 hours 15 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

## **YOU MUST HAVE**

**Extracts Booklet (enclosed)**

## **YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**There are three sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A, ONE question from Section B and the question in Section C.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 60.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

## **SECTION A**

**Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.**

### **EITHER**

- 1 How accurate is it to say that the leadership of the Second Crusade was very different from the leadership of the First Crusade?**

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

### **OR**

- 2 How far do you agree that encouragement from the papacy provided the main motive for crusading in the years 1095–1192?**

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.**

**Chosen question number:**

**Question 1** ☐ **Question 2** ☐

**Answer space continues on the next 22 pages.**

[illegible]

**Section A continued.**

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## Section A continued.

[illegible]

**Turn over**



## Section A continued.

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**Turn over**

**Section A continued.**

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**Section A continued.**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

## **SECTION B**

**Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.**

**EITHER**

- 3     How accurate is it to say that lack of support from Byzantium and Europe was the most significant weakness in the defence of the crusader states in the years 1100–92?**

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 4     How accurate is it to say that Muslim power was transformed in the years 1095–1144?**

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

Answer space continues on the next 22 pages.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

## SECTION C

**Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 5 In the light of differing interpretations, how convincing do you find the view that it is wrong to blame the Doge, Enrico Dandolo, for the failure of the Fourth Crusade?**

**To explain your answer, analyse and evaluate the material in both extracts, using your own knowledge of the issues.**

**(20 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 22 pages.**

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**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**